Buyuk Cekmece water treatment plant
Hydraulic calculations

											# Tridents=	216													
											Flow per Trident	7.14E-03													
											# of tridents/trough	12													
											Stem L=	3.5	Stem f=	0.039	m										
Total flow	Qd	400000	m3/d			No of Aerat or Trays	4				Stem D=	0.0994	Stem Hf=	0.059	m									'Aerator	
Total flow	Qt	4.6296	m3/s			Height of Tray=	0.5	m			Stem A=	0.0078	Stem Hm=	0.065	m									35.000	
# of clarifiers	NoClarif	3				Cd of Orifice	0.62				Stem V=	0.9207	Stem Ht=	0.124	m									2.561	
# of troughs	NoTrough	18				# of orifices in a cla	1088																	32.439	
# of collectors	NoColeect	8									Side Arm L=	1.5	Side arm f=	0.040	m	Connection=	ConnectnPipe								
Design flow	Qdes	1.5432	m3/s								Side Arm D=	0.0994	Side arm Hf=	0.006	m	Concrete Top=	30.800								
t (oC)	tC	15				RoughnCoefofTrride	0.001				Side Arm A=	0.0078	Side arm Hm	0.022	m	Difference=	#NAME?								
Kinem Vscos'ty	Visc	1.1424E-06	m2/s								Side Arm V=	0.460	Side arm Ht=	0.028	m	TopWatLevel=	#NAME?								
Pipe Roughness Coeff	e	0.0003	m																						
g	m/sec2	9.81									Shroud L=	0.0500	Shroud f=	0.051	m										
Density	kg/m3	999.1065989									Shroud D=	0.05	Shroud Hf=	0.006	m										
											Shroud A=	0.0016	Shroud Hm=	0.157	m										
											Shroud V=	1.4842	Shroud Ht=	0.164										TWL Aerator	
													Total Ht=	0.316	m									32.439	

		Filt->DC	Pipe CB	Pipe BA	Mixer 3A	Outlet Ch	Decantg Trough	TWL Inlet Ch	Inlet Trough	Distrib Pipe	Raw Watr Chann	Mixer 2	Submerg Wei	SubmerOrif	Submerg Weir	ConnectnPipe	Mixer1	Distr Ch	Pipe	CollChamber	
		28.700	28.700	28.700	28.700	28.700	28.700	28.700	29.500	29.500	29.600	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	31.200	
		0.829	0.826	0.618	0.606	0.577	0.325	0.221	0.705	0.641	0.738	1.745	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	0.984	0.898	0.642	0.761	
		27.871	27.874	28.082	28.094	28.123	28.375	28.479	28.795	28.859	28.862	29.055	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	29.816	29.902	30.158	30.439	

From (downstream):		FILTERS			MIXER -3A	OUTLET CH	DECANT TROUGH	TWL OF CLARIF	INL TROUGH	DIST PIPE	RAW WATCH	MIXER 2	CONTACT TANK			INLET PIPE	MIXER 1	Distribution ch	Pipe betw dis	Collect Ch	Aerators	
		D	C	B	Bottom	Outlet	Weir Outlet	Decanting Trou	Dead end	Raw Channel	Dead end	top	A	A	C			Outlet	and aerators			
		pipe	pipe	pipe	Channel	Channel	Channel	Orifice	channel	pipe	channel		Subm Weir	Subm Orif	Subm Weir	pipe	free fall	Sluice Gate	pipe			
To (upstream):		C	B	A	Top	Dead end	Dead end	TWL of Clarifier	Inlet	Raw Dist Trough	Inlet	bottom	Mixer 3	B	B			Inlet				
I. PROCESS CALCULATIONS																						
Flow	(m3/s)	2.315	0.772	1.543	1.543	0.686	0.086	0.001	0.086	0.086	0.772	0.772	0.772	0.772	0.772	1.543	1.543	1.543	4.630	4.630	4.630	
Volume	m3	201.062	84.446	16.933																		
Residence tR	min	1.448	1.824	0.183																		
G	sec-1	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	0.012																	
G* tR	-	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?																		
II PARAMETERS	**units**																					
Length	m	100.000	42.000	11.000	2.000	45.000	16.100		18.000	1.100	45.000	0.800	0.800			65.000	1.500	4.500	29.000	8.000	30.000	
Width	m		-	-	2.000	1.500	0.600		0.500		1.200	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.500		8.000	4.500		8.000	30.000	
Diameter	m	1.600	1.600	1.400	-	-	-	0.045	-	0.350	-	-	-	-	-	1.600	-	-	1.870	-	-	
Area	m^2	2.011	2.011	1.539	4.000	1.265	0.105	0.002	0.397	0.096	1.931	2.000	2.000			2.011	12.000		2.746		900.000	
Velocity	m/s	1.151	0.384	1.002	0.386	0.542	0.819	0.884	0.216	0.891	0.400	0.386	0.386			0.768	0.129		1.686		0.005	
III.LEVELS																						
Concrete top upstream	m	28.700	28.700	28.700	28.700	28.700	28.700	28.700	29.500	29.500	29.600	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	30.800	31.200	35.000	
Downstream	m	27.650	27.871	27.874	28.082	28.094	28.123	28.375	28.479	28.795	28.859	28.862	29.055	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	29.816	29.902	30.158	30.439	
Calculated upstream	m	27.871	27.874	28.082	28.094	28.123	28.375	28.479	28.795	28.859	28.862	29.055	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	29.816	29.902	30.158	30.439	32.439
Selected upstream	m	27.871	27.874	28.082	28.094	28.123	28.375	28.479	28.795	28.859	28.862	29.055	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	29.816	29.902	30.158	30.439	32.439
Security	m	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
Overflow security	m	0.829	0.826	0.618	0.606	0.577	0.325	0.221	0.705	0.641	0.738	1.745	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?	0.984	0.898	0.642	0.761	2.561	
Concrete bottom	m	27.500		27.500	27.500	27.250	28.000	23.850	28.000	28.000	27.250	23.850	27.250	27.250	27.250	27.250	27.250	27.250	27.250	27.250	27.250	
Overflow weir level	m												28.250		28.250		29.580					
IV. LOSSES		(Coolebrook - White)																				
A. FRICTION LOSS																						
a.pipe loss																						
Reynold's number		1612457.	537485.732	1228538.816						273008.626						1074971.464			2759285.			
Hf (Colebrook)	m	#NAME?	#NAME?	#NAME?						#NAME?						#NAME?			#NAME?			
Lambda (Simplified)		0.018	0.019	0.019	-	-	-	-	-	0.027						0.018			0.018			
Hf(Simplified)	m	0.077	0.004	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.000			0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000			0.023	0.000	0.000	0.039	0.000		
Rh	m						0.110															
Hf(Mann'ngs)	m						0.031															
Total friction loss		0.077	0.004	0.008	0.000	0.000	0.031	0.000	0.000	0.003	0.000	0.000	0.000			#NAME?	0.000	0.000	0.039	0.000	0.000	
B. MINOR LOSS																						
	Km																					
Entry loss	0.5			0.500	0.500					0.500						0.500			0.500			
Exit loss	1	1.000				1.000				1.000						1.000			1.000			
B/F valve	0.7			0.700																		
Gate valve	0.19			1.500																		
90° elbow /turn	0.5	1.000			1.000							2.000				0.500						
45° elbow /turn	0.3															0.300						
T elbow	0.12	0.120		1.200																		
Cross	1																					
Contraction	0.1																					
Allowed Velocity Head	m					1.000																
Baffle	0.5				0.060							16.800										
Submerged Orifice								2.601														
Hm	m	0.143	0.000	0.200	0.012	0.030		0.104		0.061		0.143				0.069			0.217			
3. Overflow weir																						
Weir length	m						0.600										8.000					
dc=	m						0.128										0.236					
Yo (1 Sided or 2 Sided Flow)	1						0.221															
4.Pen Sock/Stop Log/Submerged Orifice/Submerged Weir																						
Height											1.609	0.500	0.805	0.600	#NAME?			1.400				
Width	m										2.000	2.500	2.500	2.500	2.000			1.400		1.800		
Area	(m2)										3.218	1.250	2.012	1.500	#NAME?			1.960		3.240		
Flow	(m^3/s)										0.772	1.250						1.543		4.630		
Velocity	m/s										0.240	0.617						0.787		1.429		
km											1.000	2.601						2.700		2.700		
Hm penstock/weir											0.003	0.051	#NAME?	0.035	#NAME?							
Total minor loss	m	0.143	0.000	0.200	0.012	0.030	0.221	0.104	0.244	0.061	0.003	0.193	#NAME?	0.035	#NAME?	0.069	0.236	0.085	0.217	0.281	0.000	
TOTAL LOSS	m	0.221	0.004	0.207	0.012	0.030	0.252	0.104	0.244	0.064	0.003	0.193	#NAME?	0.035	#NAME?	#NAME?	0.236	0.085	0.257	0.281	0.000	